Academic Freedom (Faculty)
Recognizing that academic freedom is essential to the pursuit of truth in a democratic society, the District adheres to the following principles:

Faculty shall be free:
- To examine unpopular or controversial ideas to achieve course learning objectives, in discussion with students and in academic research or publication.
- To recommend the selection of instructional materials.
- To make available library books and materials presenting all points of view.

While faculty have the right to present ideas and conclusions which they believe to be in accord with available evidence, they also have the responsibility to acknowledge the existence of different opinions and to respect the right of others to hold those views. (Board Policy 6030, Title 5, Section 4030)

Academic Freedom (Students)
The Board of Trustees believes that students have the right to listen, the right to decide, the right to choose, the right to reject, the right to express and defend individual beliefs, and that the educational purpose of the District is best served by this freedom of expression. As members of an academic community, students are encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth. Institutional procedures for achieving these purposes may vary from campus to campus, but the minimal standards of academic freedom of students are essential to the purposes for which community colleges exist.

Students are free to take reasoned exception to the data or views offered in any course of study and to reserve judgment about matters of opinion, but they are responsible for learning the content of any course of study for which they are enrolled. Student performance will be evaluated on a broad academic basis, not on opinions or conduct in matters unrelated to academic standards. (Board Policy 5-8081, Education Code Section 76067, 76120)
Catalog Rights

• A student will be held responsible only for the policies and requirements designated in the catalog for the academic year in which the student completes the first credit course.

• A student’s catalog rights begin with the semester the student completes the first course or courses as a college student at Columbia College, as long as the student remains in continuous attendance. Continuous attendance is defined as completion of at least one credit course per academic year at Columbia College. Attendance at other colleges is not included in determining catalog rights at Columbia College. (Exception: Attendance at another Yosemite Community College District college may be accepted.)

• A student has only four continuous academic years to complete the requirements for graduation with an Associate Degree, Certificate of Achievement or Skills Attainment Certificate as defined in the catalog.

• A student who has not met the educational goal at the end of the four years must select a subsequent catalog and is responsible for any changes in requirements.

Unit of Credit

A unit of credit is earned on the basis of one hour of lecture-discussion per week or a minimum of three hours of laboratory per week during a semester. It is common to find courses composed of learning activities resulting in combinations of lecture-discussion, independent and tutorial study, or directed and individual laboratory experiences. In all cases, these are to be equated with the unit of credit. Columbia College operates on a semester system.

The following terms are synonymous in expressing a unit of credit: semester unit, semester hour, class hour, credit and credit hour.

Conversion of Units

To convert quarter and semester units of credit, the following methods of computation are used:

• Quarter units of credit are converted to semester units of credit by multiplying the number of quarter units by two-thirds (# of quarter units x .667 = semester unit credits).

• Semester units of credit are converted to quarter units of credit by multiplying the number of semester units by one and one-half (# of semester unit credits x 1.5 = quarter unit credits).

Prerequisites/Co-requisites/Recommended for Success

Columbia College has a prerequisite policy that may be found in the Office of Student Learning, located in the Redbud Building.

• Prerequisite is a condition of enrollment that a student is required to meet in order to demonstrate current readiness for enrollment in a course or educational program.

• Co-requisite is a condition of enrollment consisting of a course that a student is required to take simultaneously in order to enroll in another course.

• “Recommended for success” indicates preparation that a student is advised, but not required, to take before enrolling in a course or program.

The course description identifies the only means by which prerequisite and co-requisite requirements can be met. “Or equivalent” in the course description refers to the prerequisite and co-requisite challenge process (See following section). Students should carefully consider classes that have “prerequisites” or “co-requisites.” Students can enroll in these classes ONLY if they have satisfied the prerequisite with a final grade of C or higher or “P” (Pass). (Board Policy 4260)

Course Prerequisite and Co-requisite Challenge Information

A student may challenge a prerequisite or co-requisite under one or more of the criteria listed below.

The prerequisite or co-requisite is:

• Not established in accordance with district processes

• In violation of Title 5 regulations

• Either unlawfully discriminatory or is being applied in an unlawfully discriminatory manner.

Or

• The student has the knowledge or ability to succeed in the course or program despite not meeting the prerequisite or co-requisite

• The student will be subject to undue delay in attaining the goal of his or her educational plan because the prerequisite or co-requisite has not been made reasonably available.

Prerequisite Challenge Procedure

A Petition for Prerequisite/Co-requisite Challenge can be found on the Admissions website under Student Online Forms. Submit the completed petition with documentation materials to the appropriate instructional Dean’s office. The College shall resolve any challenge within 10 working days from the time it is filed provided that the student initiates the challenge not less than two weeks prior to the beginning of the semester.

Please note that a prerequisite waiver may not exclude that course from the major requirement.
**Grading System**

Evaluation of student achievement is made in relation to the attainment of specific course objectives. At the beginning of a course, the instructor will explain the course objectives and basis upon which grades will be determined by one of the following symbols:

- **A** – Excellent
- **B** – Good
- **C** – Satisfactory
- **D** – Passing, less than satisfactory
- **F** – Failure
- **W** – Withdrawal from course
- **I** – Incomplete
- **P** – Pass (at least satisfactory)
  - This grade cannot be changed to a letter grade
- **NP** – No Pass (less than satisfactory)
  - This grade cannot be changed to a letter grade
- **IP** – In Progress (See IP section)

**Satisfactory Course Completion**

Satisfactory completion of a course requires a grade of C or better, or “P” (Pass).

**IP (In Progress)**

IP is a grade symbol for a class that is scheduled to extend beyond the end of the semester (a bridge class), e.g. course begins November 6 and ends February 1; semester ends December 18.

The student’s permanent record will reflect an IP for the semester in which the class began.

Final grade and units for a bridge class will be issued during the semester in which the class ends.

**Challenging Grades**

When grades are given for any course of instruction taught in a community college district, the grade given to each student shall be the grade determined by the instructor of the course, and the determination of the student's grade by the instructor, in the absence of a mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency, shall be final.

The following procedure will be followed when a student wishes to complain about a grade:

1. The student shall meet with the instructor to discuss the grade.
2. If the issue is not resolved, and the student believes that the grade is based on mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency, he/she may complain in writing to the appropriate Dean for the discipline involved. Student complaint forms for written complaints are available in the Dean's Offices in the Manzanita Building or on the college website.
3. The complaint will be reviewed by the appropriate Dean and the student will be notified in writing of the decision.
4. Appeals may be made to the Vice President of Student Learning or his/her designee.
5. The decision of the Vice President of Student Learning or his/her designee is final.
6. A student challenge to a final grade received in a class must occur within two academic years from the time the grade is received.

*(Education Code Section 76224)*

**Adding a Course**

Prior to the start of the semester, students may add a class online at: [www.gocolumbia.edu](http://www.gocolumbia.edu). See the current class schedule for instructions or call the HelpDesk at 588.5385 for assistance. Identify yourself as a Columbia College student when getting assistance from the HelpDesk staff.

To add a full semester class during the first two weeks of the semester, obtain the access code from the instructor. Log in to your connectColumbia account and do the following: (1) Click on Current Students; (2) Under the registration heading, click on "Add class with Access Code;” (3) Using the section number of the class, the term and access code obtained from the instructor, you may add your class; (4) You must print your class schedule to ensure your registration has been completed. This printout will also contain all of the important deadline dates for each of your classes.

To add a full semester class after the first two weeks of the semester you must have a signed and dated Add Slip from the instructor and bring it to the Admissions & Records Office with photo identification. The Add Slip must be submitted to the Admissions & Records Office within three (3) days of the instructor's dated signature. Failure to complete this process within the three (3) day time frame may require additional approval from the instructor and/or the appropriate instructional dean.

If you have a financial hold on your record, you will receive an error message when attempting to register. Follow the red prompts at the top of the screen which should direct you to the Business Services Office. Any and all error messages will be written in red and should direct you to the appropriate department for assistance.

Students who are on a probationary or dismissal status must have a counselor's signature on the Add Slip and must register at the Admissions & Records Office. Students attempting to register for over 18 units during a fall or spring semester, or 12 units during a summer session, must have a counselor's signature on the Add Slip and must register for these units at the Admissions & Records Office.

**Course Auditing**

Course auditing is available to individuals who have completed the allowable number of enrollments in a specific course. Students enrolled in classes to receive credit for ten (10) or more semester credit units shall not be charged a fee to audit three (3) or fewer semester units per semester. Call the Business Office at 588.5114 for information on the cost to audit a course.
No student auditing a course shall be permitted to change his or her enrollment to receive credit or a grade for the course. Enrollment priority shall be given to students enrolled in the course for credit toward a degree, certificate, or transfer. Please contact the Admissions & Records Office for further information and to obtain the required form. (Board Policy 4070; Education Code Section 76370)

**Dropping a Course**

To drop a course, the student may go online to [www.gocolumbia.edu](http://www.gocolumbia.edu) (see current Class Schedule for instructions) or submit a Drop Slip to the Admissions & Records Office. All drops processed at the Admissions & Records Office require the student to present a picture ID. Students who are on a probationary or dismissal status must have a counselor's signature on the Drop Slip and must drop the course in person at the Admissions & Records Office.

- **Course Deadlines:** See a copy of your Class Schedule for exact date.
- **Prior to last day to drop without a "W," no grade or course title will appear on the official transcript.**
- **From the first day of the third week to 75% of the semester a "W" symbol will appear indicating withdrawn.**
- **No student drops are allowed after 75% of the term—Possible grade of F will appear on the official transcript.**

**For less than full semester classes:**

Copies of the student class schedule contain all important dates for each course in which the student is enrolled. Copies of the schedule may be obtained on the college website at [connectColumbia](http://connectColumbia). It is the student's responsibility to drop. Web transactions can be audited to determine the date and time and method used to drop a class. Registration, Add and Drop Slips submitted to the Admissions & Records Office are maintained for two years. Please see refund information on pages 20 and 22.

**Military Withdrawal**

A student called for active duty may receive a military withdrawal at any time during the semester. Military withdrawals will not be factored into progress probation. To drop classes using a military withdrawal option, the student must submit a copy of military activation papers along with a drop form for each class to the Admissions & Records Office.

**Repetition of Courses**

- Only designated courses may be repeated for credit. See course descriptions for limitation on course repeatability. Registration will not be allowed when a student reaches the limit. Refer to course auditing information.
- Students who have successfully completed a course the allowable number of times for credit may take the course under the category of AUDITING. All credit students will be given first priority and auditors will be admitted based on available space only after the first class meeting. Auditors will be required to adhere to all course and college policies, procedures, requirements and regulations. For more information concerning the guidelines and fees, contact the college Admissions & Records Office.
- Special classes for disabled students and adaptive physical education classes for disabled students are subject to additional repetitions in accordance with Title 5, Section 56029.
- Courses may be repeated where substandard work has not been recorded if the course is needed to meet legally mandated training requirements. Students must petition to enroll, providing documentation verifying that the course is required or mandated for their job.
- If the course is repeated at another institution, the student must provide the Transcript Evaluator with an official transcript from the transfer institution. If the course is determined equivalent to the Columbia College course, the repetition notation will appear on the Columbia College transcript.
- Courses taken “Credit by Examination” may NOT be repeated.

**Withdrawal Limits**

Effective Summer 2012, students are limited to receiving no more than two substandard grades from any course taken within the Yosemite Community College District. Since this state regulation includes courses taken at Columbia College and/or Modesto Junior College, substandard grades earned in courses that have been determined to be equivalent to each other (see “Columbia College/Modesto Junior College Equivalent Courses” on page 56) count toward the second attempt. A “W” counts as an enrollment attempt. Students who have been blocked from enrollment in a course because they have reached the limit of two substandard grades should discuss options with a counselor.

**Repetition of Course for Improvement of Grade**

Per Title 5, Section 55042 and District Procedure on Repetitions, a student who has earned a grade of D, F, NP or W in a non-repeatable course taken in the Yosemite Community College District may repeat the course once for the purpose of grade improvement. This allows a student a maximum of two attempts to successfully complete the course. A “W” counts as the one attempt to improve the grade. The most recent completion (grade, grade points, and units) will replace the earlier course, even if the more recent completion results in a lower grade.

A student who earns a substandard grade in a non-repeatable course two times must discuss enrollment possibilities with a counselor. Should a student be approved to enroll a third time, the counselor may require that the student limit total units, participate in tutoring, or participate in other student success initiatives. The third completion will replace
the second completion, even if the third completion results in a lower grade.

Students may be approved to repeat a class after three attempts only if a documentable extenuating circumstance exists relating to the third enrollment. Examples of extenuating circumstances are accidents, serious illness, death in the family, evidence of caretaking responsibilities, or a verified disability. Documentation is required to support circumstances that relate specifically to the dates of the last attempt. Students will be allowed to enroll in the class on a seats available basis only. The units, grade, grades points that may result from this enrollment will not be used to replace the previous substandard completion. The petition to repeat due to an extenuating circumstance must be submitted within 30 days of the end of the term when the course was completed. (Title 5, Sections 58161, 55040, 55041, 55043, 55045)

Remedial Coursework Limit
Students may not receive credit for more than 30 units of remedial coursework, i.e., non-degree-applicable basic skills courses. However, this limit shall not apply to the following students:
1. Students identified by a college in the district as having a learning disability.
2. Students enrolled in an English as a Second Language course.

Waivers to this limitation may be granted when a student shows significant, measurable progress toward the development of skills appropriate to his/her enrollment in degree-applicable credit courses. (Title 5, Section 55035)

Health and Human Performance Enrollment Restriction
Enrollment by high school students in Health and Human Performance activity sections is restricted to a maximum of 10% of the total allowable enrollment. (For example: If a section will allow enrollment of 30 students, only 3 of the 30 can be high school special admit students.) When the 10% limit is reached all further high school students will be blocked from registration and directed to attempt to enroll in another section of the course or another activity course. (Title 5, Section 76002)

Incomplete Grades
- An incomplete grade “I” may be given for an unforeseeable emergency and justifiable reason if a student does not complete all requirements of a course.
- An incomplete grade can be issued only when the student is lacking a small amount of work.
- Responsibility for removal of an incomplete grade within the time granted by the instructor rests with the student.
- An incomplete grade must be made up by the date designated by the instructor on the Incomplete Grade contract, but in no case later than one year from the term in which the “I” was issued. The student will receive a copy of the Incomplete Grade contract.
- At the end of the time designated by the instructor, or no longer than one year, if the student has not completed the conditions for removal, the “I” will be changed to the default grade indicated on the Incomplete Grade form.
- Instructors will submit to the Admissions & Records Office a written record of the conditions for removal of the “I” and the default grade to be assigned in lieu of its removal. A copy of this record and related instructions will be provided to the student.
- When the student has completed the coursework, the instructor will assign the appropriate grade and notify the Admissions & Records Office. The incomplete grade “I” will be replaced with the appropriate grade and the student will receive notification of the grade.
- Students are not eligible for a degree, Certificate of Achievement or Skills Attainment Certificate if one or more of the required classes has a notation of “incomplete.”

Academic Renewal
Subject to the following conditions, up to 24 semester or 36 quarter units of substandard grades (Ds, Fs and NPs), taken at any accredited college or university, may be alleviated from computation of the grade point average at Columbia College:
1. Since completion of the work to be alleviated, the student must have completed a minimum of 15 semester units with at least a 3.0 cumulative GPA, 30 semester units with at least a 2.5 cumulative GPA, or 45 semester units with at least a 2.0 cumulative GPA at any accredited college or university. These units do not have to be lower division units.
2. At least 2 calendar years must have elapsed since completion of the course to be alleviated.
3. Any student not meeting all the requirements of items number one and number two may petition the Academic Requirements Review Committee.
4. The student’s permanent record will be annotated in such a way that all work remains legible ensuring a true and complete academic history. Columbia College will honor similar policies of accredited colleges and universities, but other transfer institutions may reject academic renewal action.
5. The student must submit a request for Academic Renewal Evaluation to the Dean of Student Services. Forms are online at www.gocolumbia.edu. Click on “Admissions,” then “Student Online Forms.”
6. A repeated course that has resulted in a satisfactory grade cannot be removed. (Title 5, Section 55044; Board Policy 4240)
99/199 Independent Study Courses

Independent Study courses are offered to give students an opportunity to independently research specialized areas not available as regular course offerings of the College.

Independent Study courses do not appear in the catalog since these courses are designed to meet specific student interests. Independent Study courses may be made available in any subject matter area. Consult the Admissions & Records Office for specific procedures.

Conditions

To be admitted to Independent Study, a student must have:

- completed 12 units in residence and have a grade point average of 2.5 whether cumulative or for the previous semester as a full-time student.
- written approval of the instructor directing the student’s Independent Study, and written verification by an Admissions & Records staff member that the maximum credit limitation for Independent Study will not be exceeded and that the student qualifies. Maximum unit value for any Independent Study course for any one semester will be three units of credit.

Limitations

The following limitations apply to Independent Study courses:

- Registration is restricted to one Independent Study course per semester.
- An overall maximum of seven units of credit completed will be allowed for Independent Study.
- Students who intend to transfer are advised that Independent Study credit will count for elective credit only at the CSU campuses. Independent Study credit may not fulfill either major or general education breadth requirements at UC/CSU campuses. UC campuses require pre-approval for an Independent Study for elective credit.

Pass/No Pass Grading (P/NP)

- Some transfer institutions will not accept Pass/No Pass (P/NP) grading symbols.
- A student may choose a Pass/No Pass (P/NP) option in courses for which letter grades are issued.
- A student has 30% of the length of the course to submit the Pass/No Pass grading option form. (California Administrative Code, Title 5, Section 55752)
- A student has 30% of the length of the course to rescind the written form.
- Student performance equivalent to A, B, or C work will equate to a Pass (P) grade.
- Student performance equivalent to D or F work will equate to a No-Pass (NP) grade.
- A P or NP grade will be recorded on a student’s transcript.
- A P or NP grade may not be converted to a letter grade.
- Pass (P) units may not be applied toward a student’s major for the Associate Degree nor toward completion of a certificate program or Skills Attainment Certificate unless the course is offered for P/NP grading only.
- Pass (P) units are accepted toward completion of the general education requirements for the Associate Degree.
- P/NP units are not computed in determining a student’s grade point average at Columbia College.
- Units attempted for which NP is recorded are counted in determining progress probation and progress dismissal.
- The maximum number of credit semester units, earned under the P/NP grading option, that may be counted toward the 60 unit requirement for an Associate Degree is 14.
- Courses offered for P/NP grading only are excluded from the maximum of fourteen units counted toward the Associate Degree.
- Students may only opt for P/NP grading in one class per semester.
- For courses designated as P/NP grading only, there is no limit to the number of courses in which enrollment is allowed each semester.
- A student can obtain the Pass/No Pass grading form on the web at www.gocolumbia.edu. Click on "Admissions" then "Student Online Forms." The form must be returned to the Admissions Office on or prior to the deadline. Mailed or faxed forms received after the deadline will not be accepted.
- Exception to the P/NP standards must be petitioned to the Academic Requirements Review Committee.

Credit by Examination (Course Challenge)

A student may challenge certain specifically designated courses by examination and obtain credit. Grades and grade points are entered on the student’s transcript of record in the same manner as for regular courses of instruction. This course will be noted on the student’s official transcripts with “CBE” to indicate credit by exam. The intent of this provision is to enable students to pursue courses of study at an accelerated rate. In addition, it recognizes training or experience for which credit or advanced standing was not previously granted. (Title 5, Section 55050, Board Policy 4235)

Conditions and Limitations

Only Columbia College courses may be challenged by examination. Credit granted by examination at accredited colleges will be accepted; such credit will be included in the maximum allowed by examination. The following are the conditions and limitations:

- These courses shall be excluded from credit by examination:
  - Pre-collegiate level courses
  - Basic Skills courses
Laboratory courses
Activity courses.
- Credit by Examination courses must be awarded a letter grade (A, B, C, D, F) except for courses that have only Pass/No Pass grades (P/NP) only.
- A student may not repeat a course taken by examination.
- A student may not take a course for examination that has already been taken for a grade.
- A student may not take a course by examination if that student has already completed a more advanced course in the subject matter unless approved by the Academic Requirements Review Committee.
- Courses taken through Credit by Examination may not be counted as meeting the residence requirement for a degree. *(Title 5, Sec. 55753)*
- Courses taken through Credit by Examination may not be considered as part of the student's program for enrollment verification purposes.
- A student taking a course by examination will be charged the regularly established enrollment fee per unit.
- A student may not take more than one course by examination per semester.
- A student may not earn more than 12 units of academic credit through Credit by Examination.

**Eligibility**

Students must be registered in at least one other Columbia College credit course for a minimum of three units during the semester when another course is being taken by examination.

Students must also have completed at least 12 units of previous coursework at Columbia College with a cumulative grade point average of 2.0.

**Procedure**

Please contact the Admissions & Records Office for the form and procedural information.

**Advanced Placement Examination Credit**

1. Students must be enrolled at Columbia College to receive credit for AP exams
2. Official score reports from the College Board AP Program must be sent to the Admissions & Records Office at Columbia College. The College will not accept copies of the report. Students may obtain official score reports by calling 888.225.5427 (toll free).
3. Students will be granted credit for AP scores of 3, 4, or 5 in the specific areas indicated on the chart on pages 57-58 of this catalog.
4. Units earned by AP exams can be used to meet IGETC and CSU GE Breadth requirements. See a college counselor for exceptions and restrictions.

**College Level Examination Program (CLEP)**

Columbia College accepts limited credits from the Credit for College Level examination (CLEP).

See [www.gocolumbia.edu/student_service/](http://www.gocolumbia.edu/student_service/) under “articulation” for more information.

**College Credit from Other Institutions**

Previously earned lower division degree applicable or transfer college or university units will be accepted if the institution is accredited by one of the following accrediting bodies: Middle States Association of Colleges and Schools (MSA), The Northwest Association of Schools and Colleges (NASC), North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (NCA), New England Association of Schools and Colleges, Inc./Commission on Institutions of Higher Education (NEASC-CIHE), Southern Association of Colleges and Schools/Commission on Colleges (SACS-CC), Western Association of Schools and Colleges/Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (WASC-JR), Western Association of Schools and Colleges/Accrediting Commission for Senior Colleges and Universities (WASC-SR). A maximum of 15 semester units will be allowed for courses taken by correspondence from accredited institutions. No credit will be awarded for developmental or skills classes, upper division courses, or extension courses.

Columbia College does not evaluate international transcripts. Lower division courses will be accepted if recommended by the Credentials Evaluation Service, Inc., P.O. Box 66940, Los Angeles, CA 90066, or the Foreign Educational Document Services, P.O. Box 4091, Stockton, CA 95201. The cost of the evaluation is the responsibility of the student.

In accordance with District policy, official college transcripts received by Columbia College will be evaluated for college credit. Transcripts received become the property of Columbia College.

**Credit for Military Service**

Armed forces personnel or veterans with a minimum of one year of satisfactory service may receive:
- Two semester units of elective credit and waive institutional physical activity requirements for graduation.
- Credit for military service schools in accordance with credit recommendations published by the American Council on Education.
- Credit for certain USAFI lower division college level courses. Provisions for granting credit to armed forces personnel and veterans are subject to the following conditions:
  - At least 12 semester units of work must be completed at Columbia College before a student may receive credit.
  - Credit will not be granted for military service or military service schools where comparable units have
been earned in courses previously taken.

- A maximum of 20 units of military coursework including the 2 units awarded for the physical activity graduation requirement will be accepted as transfer credit.
- Credit granted to armed forces personnel and veterans by another institution is subject to re-evaluation by Columbia College.

**Academic Requirements Review Committee**

A petition process is available to students through the Academic Requirements Review Committee. Should there be a question regarding course waivers, substitution, or exceptions to academic standards established by the College, students may petition for review to this committee. Contact the Admissions & Records Office for procedures.

**Classification of Students**

While the minimum full-time program that will qualify a student for graduation in two years is 15 units per semester, the following classifications have been established:

- **Full-time**—Registered for 12 or more units per semester
- **Freshman**—Fewer than 30 degree or transfer units completed
- **Sophomore**—30 or more degree or transfer units completed
- **Financial Aid**—Twelve (12) units is considered to be full-time status for students enrolled Summer, Fall or Spring.

Total units required for completion of an Associate in Arts, Associate in Science or Associate in Science (Occupational Education) Degree, is 60 units. Units earned in Skills Development classes (courses numbered 200 and above) are not counted as part of this 60 unit requirement.

**Attendance Policy**

Instructors establish attendance policies for their classes and inform students about attendance requirements in a course syllabus. Students are responsible for making arrangements with their instructors to complete all coursework missed.

An instructor has the prerogative to lower a student’s grade due to a student’s lack of participation in class.

Absence from the first class meeting may cancel registration in the course. An instructor may drop a student if the student is not in attendance on the first day of class.

Be sure to check the course syllabus (distributed at the beginning of each course), or contact your instructor. Remember, you’re in charge—it is your responsibility to prepare for and attend class.

**Student Load**

A student who decides to carry more than 18 units during the fall or spring term, or more than 12 units during the summer session, must secure written approval from a counselor or the Dean of Student Services. Students on progress or academic probation will be limited to a unit load established by the Dean of Student Services.

**Final Examinations**

Students are responsible for taking final examinations at the time scheduled unless prior arrangements are made with the instructor.

Final grades are considered permanent. The determination of instructor issued grades are final in the absence of mistake, fraud, bad faith, or incompetency.

**Scholastic Honors**

**For Graduation:** Graduating students who have earned a cumulative Grade Point Average of 3.75 or better in all degree applicable and transferable college work are awarded the Associate Degree with Distinction. Students whose cumulative Grade Point Average is between 3.50 and 3.74 are awarded the Associate Degree with Honors.

**By Term:** Students who complete a minimum of 12 degree applicable units in a semester with a GPA of 3.5 and no grade below a C are awarded “President’s List” for that particular semester. This honor becomes a part of the official academic record as it appears on the official academic transcript below the semester the honor was achieved.

**Satisfactory Progress**

A student whose cumulative Grade Point Average is 2.0 (C average) or better is scholastically in good standing. All units and grade points earned at Columbia College are counted on a cumulative basis. The method of computing Grade Point Averages follows.

**Grade Reports**

Report cards are not issued by the college. Students obtain their final semester grades on the College website at [www.gocolumbia.edu](http://www.gocolumbia.edu) approximately 10 working days after the semester ends. Additionally, students may obtain an unofficial transcript containing all classes and grades completed at Columbia College since 1985 on [connectColumbia](http://connectColumbia). All outstanding obligations must be cleared to obtain transcripts, access grades and obtain placement test results.

**Grading Scale**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>4 grade points per unit</th>
<th>3 grade points per unit</th>
<th>2 grade points per unit</th>
<th>1 grade point per unit</th>
<th>0 grade points per unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Not included in computing GPA, but may be used in determining Progress, Probation and Dismissal:

- **W** = Withdrawal
- **I** = Incomplete
- **P** = Pass
- **NP** = No Pass
- **IP** = In Progress
Grade Point Average

The grade point average (GPA) is determined by the following formula:

\[
\text{GPA} = \frac{\text{Total Grade Points}}{\text{Total Units Attempted}}
\]

Example: A student who earns five units of A, four units of B, three units of C, two units of D, and two units of F would compute GPA as follows:

- 5 units A x 4 = 20 grade points
- 4 units B x 3 = 12 grade points
- 3 units C x 2 = 6 grade points
- 2 units D x 1 = 2 grade points
- 2 units F x 0 = 0 grade points

16 units 40 grade points

\[
\text{GPA} = \frac{40 \text{ Grade Points}}{16 \text{ Units Attempted}} = 2.50
\]

Units which are assigned for grades of W, I, P, NP, or IP are not counted in computing the grade point average but may be used in determining Progress Probation and Dismissal.

Grades earned in non-degree-applicable courses will not be included in the calculation of a student's units earned and grade point average when determining eligibility for a degree.  
(Title 5, Section 55021-23; Board Policy 4230)
**Probation & Dismissal for Academic Deficiencies**

**Academic Deficiencies**
The purpose of Academic Probation and Dismissal at Columbia College is to ensure that students who are deficient in scholastic achievement, on the basis of either cumulative or semester grade point average (GPA), will receive special counseling and advisement. Computation of the GPA is based on all units attempted at Columbia College excluding those taken on a Pass/No Pass basis. *(Education Code Section 70902(B) (3), Title 5, Section 55030-55034; Board Policy 4250)*

**Academic Probation Status**
After having attempted a minimum of 12 semester units at Columbia College, a student shall be placed on Academic Probation status for the semester following any term in which his/her GPA falls below 2.0.

**Academic Dismissal Status**
The third consecutive semester that a student fails to maintain a 2.0 cumulative GPA, the student is placed on academic dismissal status. A student will also be placed on Academic Dismissal if, while on academic probation, his/her cumulative GPA falls below 1.75.

**Progress Deficiencies**
The purpose of Progress Probation and Dismissal status at Columbia College is to ensure that students who fail to complete a majority of the courses they attempt will receive special counseling and advisement.

**Progress Probation Status**
After having enrolled in a total of at least 12 semester units at Columbia College, a student shall be placed on Progress Probation status for the semester following any term in which grades of W, I and NP (No Pass) are recorded for 50% or more of all units enrolled.

**Progress Dismissal Status**
A student will be placed on Progress Dismissal status if that student is on Progress Probation for two consecutive semesters.

**Probation Contract Requirements**
Students who are on Academic or Progress Probation/Dismissal are required to do the following:
1. Obtain written approval from a counselor prior to registration. Registration must be done at the Admissions & Records Office only.
2. Complete an Academic/Progress Probation/Dismissal Contract with a counselor prior to the start of the term, and no later than the first week of the term.

3. Comply with the following unit limitation:
   - **Probation Status**: Enrollment limit of 12 units maximum per term
   - **Dismissal Status**: Enrollment limit of 8 units maximum per term

4. Enroll in and successfully complete Guidance 100, College Success or, if applicable, another guidance course as per counselor recommendation. Note: These units are included in the unit limitation above.

5. Request that all current instructors complete a monthly Student Academic Performance Report form.

6. Take the completed form to counseling meetings with assigned counselor.

Academic Probation and Dismissal status will be noted on the student's permanent record. The College may disqualify a student on Academic Dismissal or Progress Dismissal from enrolling in courses for a period of one year if, in the judgment of the counselor and the Dean of Student Services, the student is not making appropriate progress after being placed in either status. A disqualified student may be readmitted by special petition to the Dean of Student Services. See Reinstatement After Disqualification.

**Reinstatement after Disqualification**
A disqualified student may not be reinstated under the admissions provision until one semester from the date of disqualification. If the GPA of a student readmitted after disqualification falls below 2.0 for the following semester, the student may be permanently disqualified.

In the event of disqualification a student may petition for readmission on the basis of the following circumstances that might warrant an exception:
- Evidence of consistent improvement in the student's record.
- A change from one major to a field of study more appropriate to the student.
- Circumstance in the personal life of the student which the counselor of the student believes may have been of sufficient gravity to adversely affect the performance of the student.
- The recommendation of the student's physician that the continuance in college would be of sufficient therapeutic benefit to warrant the granting of an additional opportunity.

If a student has been disqualified and feels that there are extenuating circumstances worthy of consideration, a request in writing may be made to the Dean of Student Services that the one semester period of dismissal be waived.

**Withdrawal from College**
A student wishing to withdraw from the College is responsible for dropping all classes on the College website or by completing the drop form at the Admissions & Records Office. Failure to do so may result in F grades recorded on the student's transcript. *(Title 5, Section 55024)*